



NONCRIMINAL JUSTICE AGENCY USE OF CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION

PRESENTED BY:

MICHIGAN STATE POLICE CRIMINAL JUSTICE INFORMATION CENTER LEIN & CJIS COMPLIANCE SECTION

"A PROUD tradition of SERVICE through EXCELLENCE, INTEGRITY, and ${\tt COURTESY"}$

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Security & Access Section - Noncriminal Justice Agency (NCJA) Wilcome to the Mingan Stan Prior Agint, Security Access Section (ASI). Noncrimed value Agency (ACA) page, ANCA is a government agency administed by feloral status, executive online, are status and agency only the U.S. Administry observation and the status of learning report based criminal fattary record information (CHR), density or indexity from the MSEP Purposes to incolve CHR include but are on time due, sergiovers exhabits, scoring ordermations, invergious days.

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Pease click on the type of agency that best describes your services, to find templates, forms, guidano and audit information.





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Criminal Justice Information



What is Criminal Justice Information (CJI)?

CJI is the term used to describe all the Federal Bureau of Investigation (FBI) Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) provided data, necessary for civil agencies to perform their employment or volunteer placement determinations.

What is Criminal History Record Information (CHRI)?

CHRI is a subset of CJI. Any notations or other written or electronic evidence of an arrest, detention, complaint, information, or other formal criminal charge relating to an identifiable person that includes identifying information regarding the individual, as well as the disposition of any charges.



Criminal Justice Information Exchange History



FBI Criminal Justice Information Services



Serves as the nation's administrator for appropriate security and management controls. As such, the FBI designates one criminal justice agency (on the CJIS network) as the CJIS Systems Agency (CSA) that is

Michigan State Police (MSP)



Noncriminal Justice Agency (NCJA)

considered a point of contact in each state.

The CSA is duly authorized to oversee the security and management of all CJI exchanges within the state of Michigan. Responsible for setting, maintaining, enforcing, and reporting compliance to the FBI CJIS Division for such exchanges.**

For the purpose of licensing and employment, certain authorized agencies request and receive fingerprintbased CHRI, making the NCJAs the next responsible records management entity.

**Title 42 U.S.C., Chapter 140, Subchapter II, 14616; 28 CFR Part 901 § 4, requires MSP SAS to complete NCJA compliance audits.

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Criminal Justice Information Services (CJIS) Security Policy



https://le.fbi.gov/cjis-division/cjis-security-policy-resource-center https://www.fbi.gov/how-we-can-help-you/more-fbi-services-and-

CJIS Security Policy or CJISSECPOL is minimum set of security requirements for access to FBI CJI.



Presidential directives, federal laws, FBI directives, the criminal justice community's Advisory Policy Board (APB) decisions along with nationally recognized guidance from the National Institute of Standards and Technology (NIST) and the National Crime Prevention and Privacy Compact Council (Compact Council) (Compact Council)

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Minimum Standard Requirement for CJIS Security Policy



Guidance for the implementation of the CJIS Security Policy requirements in the areas of:

- Agency User Agreements
- Local Agency Security Officer (LASO) Appointment
- Awareness and Training (all personnel with access to CHRI)
- Personnel Security
- Media Protection
- Physical Protection
 - Physically Secure Location or Controlled Area
- Incident Response
- Secondary Dissemination (when allowed)

The FBI CJIS Security Policy is updated annually.





Michigan Addendum to the FBI CJIS Security Policy



The Michigan Addendum to the FBI CJIS Security Policy, hereafter referred to the Michigan Addendum or Addendum, must be read in conjunction with the Michigan CJIS Administrative Rules when interpreting and applying its provisions.

The Michigan Addendum applies to every individual (contractor, private entity, noncriminal justice agency representative, or member of a criminal justice entity) with access to, or who operates in support of, criminal justice services and information.

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Triennial Compliance Audit Reviews



5.11.1.1 Triennial Compliance Audits by the FBI CJIS Division

 Conducts audits at a minimum of once every three (3) years to ensure agency compliance with applicable statutes, regulations, and policies.

5.11.2 Audits by the CJIS Systems Agency



- In Michigan, the CSA is the MSP.
- Establishes a process to periodically audit all NCJAs with access to CJI, including CHRI which is a subset of CJI.

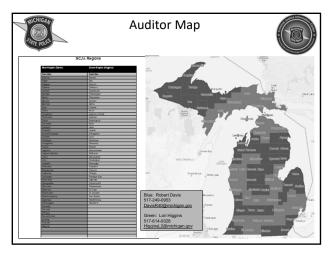
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Triennial Compliance Audit Reviews



- FBI Information Technology Security Audit (ITSA) Review
 - Assess agency compliance with FBI CJIS Security Policy for CJI in areas of storage, and access. Basically an evaluation of policy and procedure governing the technical security of CJI.
- FBI Next Generation Identification (NGI) Audit Review
 - Evaluates compliance with applicable laws, regulations, polices, rules, and procedures. Ensures system integrity.





Local Agency Security Officer (3.2.9)



LASO – designated by the NCJA:

- Identify who is accessing CHRI
- Identify how the NCJA is connected to CHRI
- Ensure security measures are in place and working
- Support policy compliance and ensure the reporting of any CHRI incident to the MSP Information Security Officer (ISO)
- Review agencies CHRI policy annually or after security events

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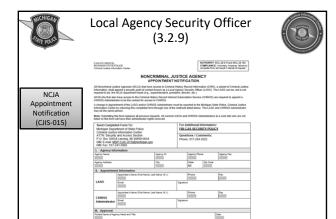


Local Agency Security Officer (3.2.9)



Employ one or more of the following techniques to increase the security and privacy awareness of system users:

- Displaying posters
- Offering supplies inscribed with security and privacy reminders
- Displaying logon screen messages
- Generating email advisories or notices from organizational officials
- Conducting awareness events





Awareness and Training (5.2)



All users with authorized access to CJI should be made aware of their individual responsibilities and expected behavior when accessing CJI and the systems which

- part of initial training for new users **prior** to accessing CJI
- annually thereafter
- when required by system changes

Unescorted Access to Secure Locations:

within 30 days of any security event for individuals involved in the event.

LASOs require enhanced training on the specific duties and responsibilities of those positions and the impact those positions have on the overall security of information systems.

TODAY'S TRAINING IS NOT SECURITY AWARENESS TRAINING

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Awareness and Training (5.2)



Role-Based Training

Basic Role - (previously known as Level 1): Personnel with Unescorted Access to a Physically Secure Location.

This level is designed for people who have access to a secure area that contains Criminal Justice Information (CJI) but are not authorized access to CJI. Examples would be building maintenance and janitorial personnel. This is not common for NCJA using a controlled area.

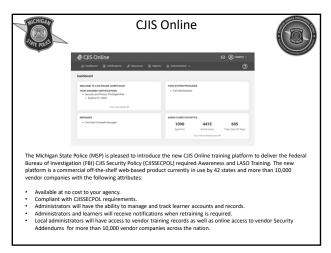
Access to CJI:

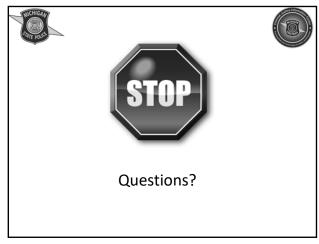
General Role - (previously known as Level 2 and Level 3a/b): All personnel with access to Cli. This level is designed for people who have physical and logical access to Cli. Previously this training was split between those that have access to hysical (paper copies) only and those that have access to both physical and logical (computer systems) Cli. The FBI has combined the two modules into General Users. Examples would be all law enforcement officers, dispatchers, court clerks, etc.

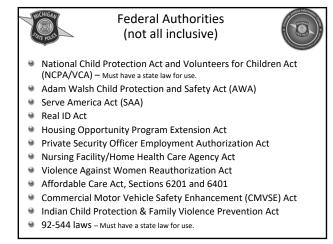
CHRISS Admin:

<u>Privileged Role</u>. (previously known as Level 4): Personnel with information technology roles. This level is designed for all information technology personnel including system administrators, security administrators, network administrators, as expected than a general user, but not an assigned LASO.

Security Role - "Organizational Personnel with Security Responsibilities" (previously known as Enhanced Security Training for LASOs): This level is designed for personnel with the responsibility to ensure the confidentiality, integrity, and availability of CII and the implementation of technology in a manner compliant with the CIISSECPOL - LASOs









Volunteer Employee Criminal History System (VECHS)



- Two state laws that allow use of NCPA/VCA:
 - MCL 380.1230a Known as Revised School Code
 - Used by Michigan K-12 schools
 - · Sharing is allowed for school fingerprinting (like purposes)
 - Newly signed PA 23 of 2023 known as volunteer employee criminal history system act
 - Used by Qualified Entity: business or organization, whether public, private, operated for profit, or operated not for profit that provides care or care placement services. A qualified entity includes a business or organization that licenses or certifies others to **provide** care or care placement services
 - NO sharing allowed for a VECHS agency
 - NO printing or physical copies

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Volunteer Employee Criminal History System (VECHS) PA 23 - 2023



- Care or care placement services means: the provision of care, treatment, education, training, instruction, supervision, or





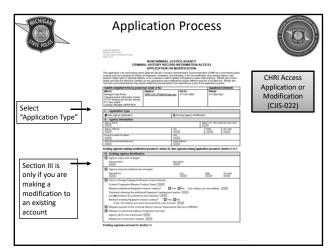
Application Process

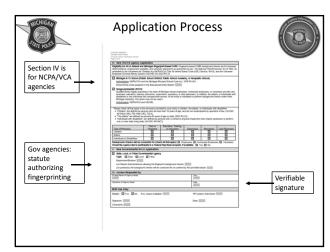


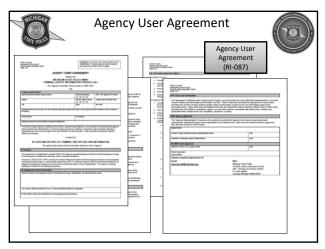
Checklist:

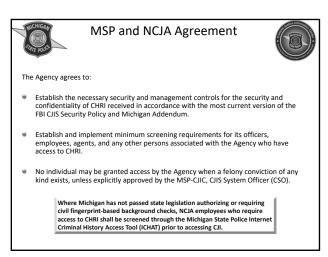
- To access CHRI through the Criminal History Record Internet Subscription Service (CHRISS), agencies must apply for eligibility consideration and approval using the MSP CJIS-022 form
- Complete compliance training --- THIS TRAINING
- Complete CJIS Online account for role-based awareness training (after account created)
- Appoint a LASO
- Sign user agreement (RI-087)
- All agencies must utilize the CHRISS application to receive fingerprint-based background checks for employment, licensing, and volunteer placement determinations

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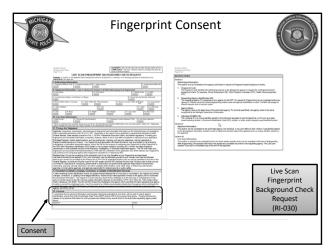
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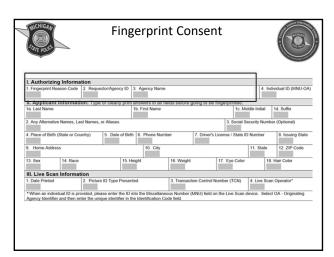


Federal Rapback



- Available for certain fingerprint laws
- Rapback compliance is part of the audit
 - Each subscription has an expiration, which allows agency to validate employment when prompted by CHRISS
 - LASO must periodically validate subscriptions
 - LASO must terminate subscriptions within 5 days, once employee leaves employment





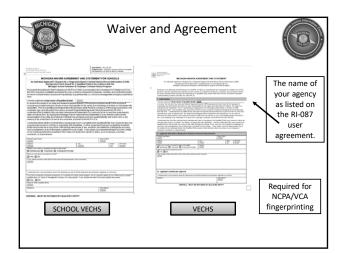
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Fingerprinting Procedures



- School Employment (SE) Is used for the fingerprinting of an applicant or an individual who is hired for any full-time or part-time employment, or who is assigned to regularly and continuously work under contract in any of its schools. Applicants or individuals working or assigned in this capacity are required to have a fingerprint-based background check. A school may also choose to fingerprint a person employed by, or seeking to be employed with, the school for a position that is not covered within the Revised School Code. SE fingerprinting may be used for person paid by the school in any non-K-12 position who have, or may have, unsupervised access to a child whom the school provides care, treatment, education, training, instruction, supervision, or recreation. (i.e., such as a community swim lifeguard or school established childcare program employees, etc.)
- School Volunteer (SV) Is used for any individual solicited to provide a volunteer service providing care to the school's vulnerable population.

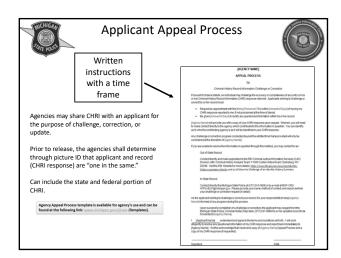


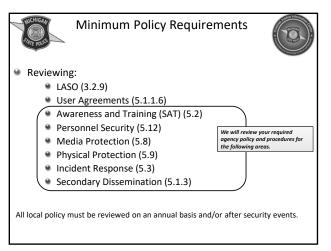


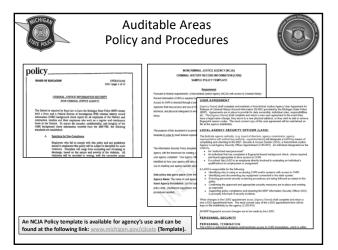
Position Documentation

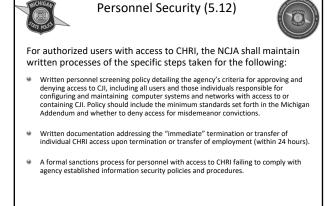


- Position documentation for the fingerprint reason code used by the agency - documentation which indicates the fingerprint-based CHRI background checks obtained are for a specific purpose authorized by state or federal law examples:
 - Tentative offer letters
 - Hiring documents used consistently for all employees
 - Volunteer forms
 - The Michigan Waiver Agreement & Statement form for NCPA/VCA fingerprints (mandatory for NCPA/VCA)











Personnel Screening (5.12.1)



- If a felony conviction of any kind exists, the NCJA Agency shall deny access to CJI. However, the NCJA Agency may ask for a review by the CSO in extenuating circumstances where the severity of the offense and the time that has passed would support a possible variance.
- Applicants with a record of misdemeanor offense(s) may be granted access if the CSO, or his or her designee, determines the nature or severity of the misdemeanor offense(s) do not warrant disqualification. The NCJA Agency may request the CSO review a denial of access determination. This same procedure applies if the person is found to be a fugitive or has an arrest history without conviction.

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Personnel Screening (5.12.1)



- If the person appears to be a fugitive or has an arrest history without conviction, the CSO or his/her designee shall review the matter to determine if access to CJI is appropriate.
- If the person already has access to CJI and is subsequently arrested and or convicted, continued access to CJI shall be determined by the CSO. This does not implicitly grant hiring/firing authority with the CSA, only the authority to grant access to CJI. For offenses other than felonies, the CSO has the latitude to delegate continued access determinations to his or her designee.
- If the CSO or his/her designee determines that access to CJI by the person would not be in the public interest, access shall be denied, and the person's appointing authority shall be notified in writing of the access denial.

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Media Protection (5.8)



NCJAs shall have established policy and procedures for the appropriate security, handling, transporting, and storing of CHRI media. Each NCJA shall establish the following:

- An overall digital/physical media protection policy.
- Procedures restricting access to authorized user/personnel. Management controls are to exist for the processing and retention of CHRI media and for media to be secured in a controlled area.
- Non-Governmental VECHS Agencies only VIEW in CHRISS no physical storage allowed.
- Procedures for transporting CHRI media from its original secured location to another.
 The steps taken to protect and prevent the compromise of the data in transit. Marking of the media.
- Procedures for the appropriate disposal and sanitization of CHRI media when no longer needed, and the specific steps taken to protect and prevent CHRI media during the destruction process. All destruction is to be logged or documented.



Physical Protection (5.9)



NCJAs shall establish and implement physical protection policy procedures to ensure CHRI and information systems are physically protected through access control measures. When an agency cannot meet all the control requirements for a physically secure location, the agency shall review and adhere to 5.9.2 – Controlled Area, which states the following:

- Limit access in controlled area during CJI/CHRI processing times
- CHRI room or storage area should always be locked when not in use
- Position CHRI to prevent unauthorized individuals from access and view
- Agencies shall carry out encryption requirements for digital storage of CHRI
 - At rest: Advanced Encryption Standard (AES) algorithm and 256-bits
 - In transit: Federal Information Processing Standard (FIPS) 140-2

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Incident Response (5.3)



Each NCJA shall establish operational incident handling policies and procedures for instances of an information security incident of physical/digital CHRI media. Agencies are to ensure general incident response roles and responsibilities are included within the agency established and administered SAT. Each NCJA shall establish:

- Reporting procedures outlining who to report to upon discovery of any incident pertaining to CHRI. Must report to agency LASO within 1 hour.
- Incident handling capability procedures that include adequate preparation, detection, analysis, containment, eradication, recovery, and user response activities.

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Incident Response (5.3)



Electronic and Physical Incident Handling Capability Procedures include:

- Preparation firewalls, virus detection, malware/spyware detection, security personnel, and locked doors to prevent unauthorized access.
- Detection monitoring preparation mechanisms for intrusions such as: spyware, worms, and unusual or unauthorized activities, etc. Can include building alarms and video surveillance.
- Analysis identify how an incident occurred and what systems or CHRI media were compromised.
- Containment security tools utilized or an agency plan to stop the spread of the intrusion.
- Eradication removal plan of the intrusion before the system is restored and steps taken to prevent reoccurrence.
- Recovery the ability to restore missing files or documents.



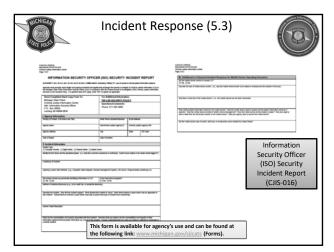
Incident Response (5.3)



Each NCJA shall establish:

- Procedures for the appropriate collection of evidence, for incidents involving legal action (either civil or criminal) against a person or agency (calling law enforcement or contacting legal counsel).
- Procedures to track, document, and report information security incidents. An Information Security Officer (ISO) Security Incident Report form (CIIS-016). Must be reported LASO immediately not to exceed 1 hour after discovery.
- Agency incident response plan is to includes a process to assessment extent of the harm.
- Test the effectiveness of the plan annually, walk through exercise.

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Secondary Dissemination (5.1.3)



The NCJA is required to obtain written consent from the individual for any request for secondary dissemination of CHRI conducted outside the primary information exchange agreements and are to be logged using the following:

- The date record was shared
- Who made the request
 - Requesting Agency
 - Recipient Name
- Whose record is being shared
- Who sent the shared copy (personnel)
- How the request was fulfilled

A Secondary Dissemination template is available for agency's use and can be found at the following link: www.michigan.gov/ciicats (Templates).







Questions?

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How an Agency is Chosen for Audit



The following Triennial Audit Cycles have included Noncriminal Justice Agencies:

- **2010-2013**
- 9 2013-2016
- **2016-2019**
- 9 2019-2022
- 2022-2026 Current Cycle



"We're going to parachute in and do a surprise audit

- Auditors plan their next entire year of audits at the end of the current
- Agencies are chosen by region and may include State of Michigan agencies, nonpublic schools, public schools, public school academies, local government agencies, and public entities such as colleges and local municipal entities.

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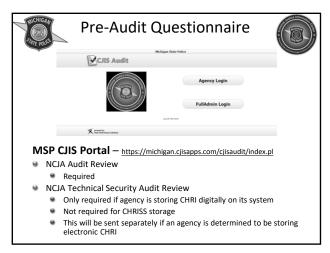


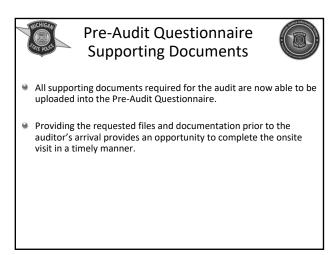
NCJA Compliance Audit Review Notification

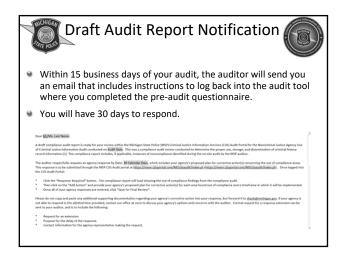


A NCJA will receive an email notification from your auditor to the point of contact for the agency. The notification will include: $\frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty}^{\infty} \frac{1}{2} \int_{-\infty$

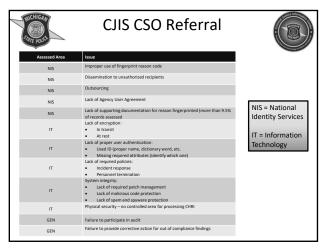
- Date and time of your agency audit
- An attached random fingerprint sample of 20 individuals fingerprinted under your agency ID over last year
- Request for acknowledgement and address confirmation
- Instructions for logging in to the MSP CJIS Portal and completing the online NCJA Pre-Audit Questionnaire
 - This will include a Username
 - Your password will be emailed in a separate email to follow

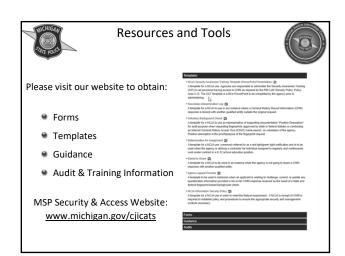


















THANK YOU !!!!!

For your time and attention. We look forward to working with you in the future.