MSBO Annual Conference Certification Class 193 Benefits & Retirement

April 23,2024 1:15 – 4:30 p.m.



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Presenters

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Today's Agenda

Part 1: Practical Applications

- Total Compensation
- HSA/FSA/Open Enrollments
- Employee Resources
- ORS Coding Structure
- Reporting new hires to ORS
- Reconciling ORS
- Q&A

Part 3: Retirement Options

- The Retirement Pie
- MPSERS Options
- PHC Fund
- 403b/457s
- ORS Employee Resources
- Q&A

Part 2: Employee Benefits

- COBRA
- PMLA
- PA 152
- ACATR
- Q&A

Part 1 Practical Applications LESLIE CICALO, SPS, BOM



Encouragement



Teams working together to provide the best experience for our staff





Communication

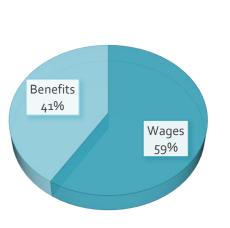
Keep your employees informed!

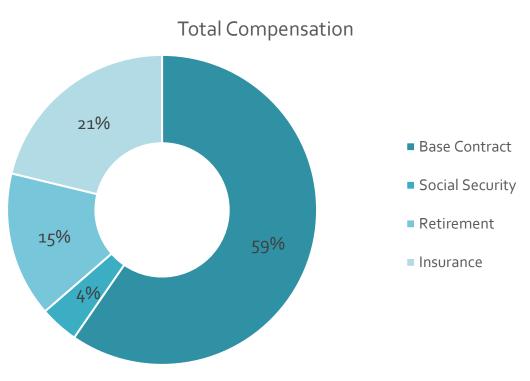
Necessary for:

- Compliance with legal requirements
- Educating and equipping employees to manage their benefits wisely
- Obtaining a high level of understanding about salary and benefits
- Creating a positive work culture

Total Compensation Package

Sample:			
		Amount	% of Total
Base Contract		\$ 55,000.00	59%
Social Security	7.65%	\$ 4,207.50	4%
Retirement	26.18%	\$ 14,399.00	15%
Insurance	Health FF	\$ 21,837.96	
	Disability	\$ 271.44	
	Life	\$ 78.00	
	Vision	\$ 261.48	
	Dental	\$ 1,170.96	
	Worker's Comp	\$ 396.00	
	Employee Contribution	\$ (3,948.24)	
	Total Insurance	\$ 20,067.60	21%
Total Compensation Package		\$ 93,674.10	100%





Help employees to understand their paychecks

Description

PENSPLUS

FLEXH

DC2/1

PHF

TOTAL

Taxes			Employer Paid Benefits						
Federal Withholding Federal Additional Withholding Description FICA MEDI FIT SIT TOTAL	M/0 State Withholding State Additional Withholding Amount 159.20 37.23 192.58 93.84 482.85	M/0 0.00 YTD Amount 797.65 186.55 979.02 474.92 2,438.14	Description FICA MEDICARE DENTAL VISION LTD LIFE PENSPHF DC2/1 PHF UAAL l'axable LIFE>50 TOTAL	Amount 159.20 37.23 0.00 0.00 0.00 0.00 703.92 26.84 53.67 453.27	YTD Amount 797.65 186.55 257.00 52.46 53.38 36.68 3,519.60 134.20 268.35 2,266.35 27.00 7,599.22				
Pre-Tax Deductions									

YTD Amount

580.00

858.75

563.58

268.35

2,270.68

Amount

116.00

171.75

134.18

53.67

475.60

Open Enrollment Questions – HSA/FSA

Which should I choose?

- What does your District Offer?
- When can I sign up or make changes?
- Which is better?
- Can I have both?

- How much can I contribute?
- When will I get my cards?
- How do I use it?
- Etc., Etc., Etc.

Health Savings Accounts

- Health Savings Accounts (HSA); EE and ER can contribute-carryover allowed
- Health Reimbursement Accounts (HRA); ER funded only. Employee requests reimbursement
- IRS Publication 969, "Health Savings Accounts and Other Tax-Favored Health Plans"
- IRS Publication 502, "Medical and Dental Expenses"

HOW TO HSA

An HSA paired with an HSA-qualified health plan empowers you to invest in your healthcare and create long-term savings.



Maximize tax savings

Enjoy tax-deductible contributions, tax-free earnings and tax-free distribution for qualified expenses.¹



Pay for healthcare

HSAs cover thousands of qualified medical expenses, including doctor visits and overthe-counter medications.



Roll over funds

Keep your HSA dollars year after year—even if you change employers or health plans.



Save for retirement

An HSA works like a second 401(k). Invest² your money and build the ultimate retirement nest egg.

HSA Annual Contribution Limits

Tax year	Individual coverage limit	Family coverage limit
2023	\$3,850	\$7,750
2024	\$4,150	\$8,300

At age 55, members can contribute an additional \$1,000 beyond IRS limits.

For more information about investing with Advisor, visit:

HealthEquity.com/Advisor

Flexible Spending Accounts

- IRS Section 125
- District must have a written plan
- Amounts elected cannot be changed unless there is a qualifying event (marriage, divorce, birth, adoption)
- Use it or lose it rule
- Health Care and Dependent Care
 - Dependent care maximum election \$5,000 (\$2500 if married and file separately)
 - Health Care maximum election is determined by the District's plan \$3,200 maximum 2024.

Medical FSA

A medical FSA covers eligible healthcare expenses not reimbursed by a medical, dental or vision care plan you or your dependents may have (but not health insurance premiums). You may submit claims for yourself and your eligible dependents, including your spouse, children, and any other person who is a qualified IRS dependent.

Dependent Care FSA

With the dependent care FSA, you can reduce your tax burden by using pretax dollars to pay expenses for eligible childcare or adult care for senior-citizen dependents that live with you.

FSA and HSA Features

The following chart will help you compare the various consumer-directed options.

Feature	FSA	HRA	HSA
Are employee contributions made on a before-tax basis?	Yes	n/a	Yes
Can vision or dental expenses be reimbursed?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Can over-the-counter medical expenses be reimbursed (with a prescription for most medications)?	Yes	Yes	Yes
Can debit cards be provided?	Yes	Yes	Yes

Both? NO DOUBLE DIPPING....

If you participate in a health savings account (HSA), you may be reimbursed under the medical FSA only for uninsured dental and vision care expenses incurred after the minimum annual deductible under your high-deductible health plan is satisfied. Further, you cannot submit claims to both your medical FSA and your HSA for the same expense.

Health Insurance Open Enrollment

Suggestions to make your life easier

- Conducted annually on district-wide basis given the district's plan year (Nov for Jan)
- Early Advertisement
- Staff newsletters emailed months prior to open enrollment
- Outline plan changes, meeting dates/times, personal assistance in onsite Computer Lab
- Hardcopy enrollment package delivered to Building?
- Contains, Instructions for Enrollment, Dependent Audit, Waiver Form
- Workbook detailing plan descriptions and offerings
- Online Open enrollment
- Change in status permits mid-year changes LIFE EVENTS Caution...

Employee Resources – Direct to Websites!

Examples

Direct employees to the following websites for assistance during Open Enrollment.

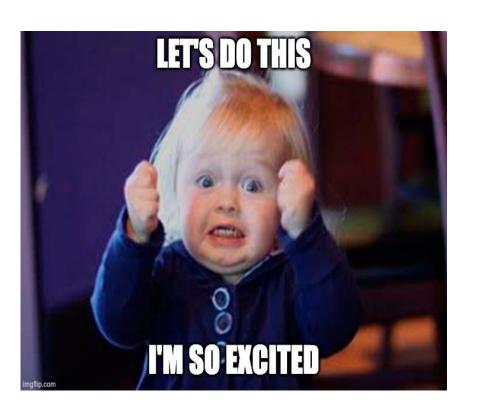
- https://www.healthequity.com/
- https://secure.messa.org/MemberPortal/Account/Login
- https://setseg.org/
- https://www.tsacg.com/individual/plan-sponsor/michigan/
- https://maisd.munisselfservice.com/default.aspx
- https://www.hap.org/
- https://www.omni4o3b.com/

Switching Gears... RETIREMENT REPORTING

- Over 20 active retirement plans
- Processing new employees in the ORS system
- Only two current plan options
- Reconciling retirement—

FUN STUFF!!





Sooooo... Many retirement plans!

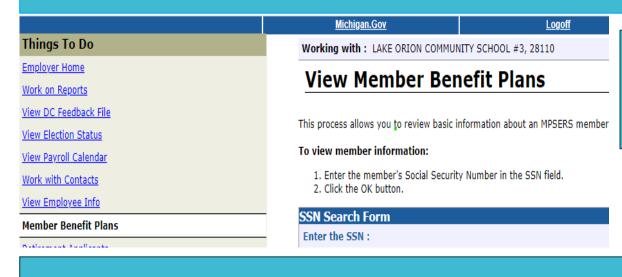


MPSERS Member, Retiree, and Employer Contribution Rates for K12 Districts, ISDs, Charter Schools/PSAs, Libraries, and Community Colleges

Effective Oct. 1, 2023 - Sept. 30, 2024

		Employee	Active Members Employee DB Contribution Rates (DTL2)			Members and OC Contribution	Retirees Rates (DTL4)		Emplo	Act oyer DB 0	t ive Me Contribu		ates (DT	L2)	Active Members and Retirees Employer DC Contribution Rates (DTL4)				
		DB	Premium		DC	PHF		Pension Normal	Pension	Pension	Health Normal	Health	Hoolth						
Benefit Plan	Healthcare Plan	Contributions	Subsidy	DB TOTAL	Contributions	Contributions	DC TOTAL	Cost	UAAL	Total		UAAL	Total	DB TOTAL	Mandatory	Matching*	PHF*	DC TOTAL	
Basic	Premium Subsidy		3.00%	3.00%		00110100110		9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%	8.31%	31.34%					
Basic	PHF					2.00%	2.00%	9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%	7.06%	30.09%			2.00%	2.00%	
Basic 4%	Premium Subsidy	4.00%	3.00%	7.00%				9.13%	13.90%	23.03%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	31.34%					
Basic 4%	PHF	4.00%		4.00%		2.00%	2.00%	9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%	7.06%	30.09%			2.00%	2.00%	
Basic DC Converted	Premium Subsidy		3.00%	3.00%	3.00%		3.00%		13.90%	13.90%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	22.21%	4.00%	3.00%		7.00%	
Basic DC Converted	PHF				3.00%	2.00%	5.00%		13.90%	13.90%		7.06%	7.06%	20.96%	4.00%	3.00%	2.00%	9.00%	
MIP Fixed	Premium Subsidy	3.90%	3.00%	6.90%				9.13%	13.90%	23.03%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	31.34%					
MIP Fixed	PHF	3.90%		3.90%		2.00%	2.00%	9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%	7.06%	30.09%			2.00%	2.00%	
MIP Graded	Premium Subsidy							9.13%	13.90%	23.03%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	31.34%					
Salary: \$0 - \$5,000.00		3.00%	3.00%	6.00%															
\$5,000.01 - \$15,000.00		3.60%	3.00%	6.60%															
over \$15,000.00		4.30%	3.00%	7.30%															
MIP Graded	PHF					2.00%	2.00%	9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%	7.06%	30.09%			2.00%	2.00%	
Salary: \$0 - \$5,000.00		3.00%		3.00%															
\$5,000.01 - \$15,000.00		3.60%		3.60%															
over \$15,000.00		4.30%		4.30%															
MIP Plus	Premium Subsidy							9.13%	13.90%	23.03%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	31.34%					
Salary: \$0 - \$5,000.00		3.00%	3.00%	6.00%															
\$5,000.01 - \$15,000.00		3.60%	3.00%	6.60%															
over \$15,000.00		6.40%	3.00%	9.40%															
MIP Plus	PHF					2.00%	2.00%	9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%	7.06%	30.09%			2.00%	2.00%	
Salary: \$0 - \$5,000.00		3.00%		3.00%															
\$5,000.01 - \$15,000.00		3.60%		3.60%															
over \$15,000.00		6.40%		6.40%															
MIP 7%	Premium Subsidy	7.00%	3.00%	10.00%				9.13%	13.90%	23.03%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	31.34%					
MIP 7%	PHF	7.00%		7.00%		2.00%	2.00%	9.13%	13.90%	23.03%		7.06%		30.09%			2.00%	2.00%	
MIP DC Converted	Premium Subsidy		3.00%	3.00%	3.00%		3.00%		13.90%	13.90%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	22.21%	4.00%	3.00%		7.00%	
MIP DC Converted	PHF				3.00%	2.00%	5.00%		13.90%	13.90%		7.06%	7.06%	20.96%	4.00%	3.00%	2.00%	9.00%	
Pension Plus	Premium Subsidy				2.00%		2.00%	5.27%	13.90%	19.17%	1.25%	7.06%	8.31%	27.48%		1.00%		1.00%	
Salary: \$0 - \$5,000.00		3.00%	3.00%	6.00%															
\$5,000.01 - \$15,000.00		3.60%	3.00%	6.60%															
over \$15,000.00		6.40%	3.00%	9.40%															
Pension Plus	PHF				2.00%	2.00%	4.00%	5.27%	13.90%	19.17%		7.06%	7.06%	26.23%		1.00%	2.00%	3.00%	
Salary: \$0 - \$5,000.00		3.00%		3.00%															
\$5,000.01 - \$15,000.00		3.60%		3.60%															
over \$15,000.00		6.40%		6.40%															
Pension Plus 2	PHF	6.20%		6.20%	2.00%	2.00%	4.00%	6.20%	13.90%	20.10%		7.06%		27.16%		1.00%	2.00%	3.00%	
DC	PHF				3.00%	2.00%	5.00%		13.90%	13.90%		7.06%	7.06%	20.96%	4.00%	3.00%	2.00%	9.00%	

New hire ORS process



Check the member benefit plan for all new hires

SAMPLE EMAIL SENT TO ALL EMPLOYEES NEW TO THE RETIREMENT SYSTEM --



Welcome!

As a new employee at Lake Orion Community Schools you have a decision to make about your future! Please review the information available at PickMiPlan.org

to understand your options and consider what fits you best. You can also watch this short video, Choosing Your Retirement Plan that helps to explain the two plan options

About three to five weeks after the first day you work, you'll receive a letter from the Michigan Office of Retirement Services (ORS) with information, including an account number that you will need to make your election on miAccount. In the meantime, we hope you'll review the information and consider your future

I have attached employee online instructions for you. Your employee ID number is ******

I have also attached information for you regarding our 403b option available to you and some valuable retirement information.

Thank you,

NEW HIRE ORS PROCESS CONTINUED.....

Things To Do			
Employer Home			
Work on Reports	Benefit Plan 🕏	Elected/Defaulted Date \$	DTL4 Adjustments Com
View DC Feedback File	Defined Contribution	01/31/2024	
View Election Status	Defined Contribution	12/20/2023	
View Beyrell Calendar	Defined Contribution	02/29/2024	\checkmark
<u>View Payroll Calendar</u>	Defined Contribution	01/31/2024	✓
Work with Contacts	Defined Contribution	02/10/2024	
<u>View Employee Info</u>	Pension Plus 2	12/18/2023	
Member Benefit Plans	Defined Contribution	03/14/2024	
Retirement Applicants	Defined Contribution	01/31/2024	
View Employer Statement	Defined Contribution	03/14/2024	
	Defined Contribution	01/31/2024	
Update My Profile	Defined Contribution	12/20/2023	✓
Admin Web Accounts	5 ' 5' 5	00/05/0004	

Check election status for new hires who have defaulted to DC plan or elected their plan. Create positive Detail 4 records for those who require adjustments.

Good news process is ending soon ... 😀

Balancing – ORS vs. Payroll System

	Retirement Gross mdc hcf, mdc phf, ppdc phf DC converts 278,998.28	Retirement Gross b hcf, mip hcf, mip phf,	REPORTABLE WAC Retirement Gross pensplus, pensphf, pensphf2	-					
n	mdc hcf, mdc phf, ppdc phf DC converts	b hcf, mip hcf, mip phf,	pensplus,						
	ppdc phf DC converts	mip phf,				PA 464 RET.			
Retirement codes:		All MIP/ Basic				Rep total	RETIREES-basic		
	278,998.28		HYBRIDS		ADJUSTMENT		REPORTABLE	RETIREES	TOTAL REPORTABLE WAGES
		1,578,011.33	415,976.87				2,272,986.48	8,058.10	2,281,044.58
	DC CONVERTED EMPLOYER DB CONTRIBUTIONS	MIP/BASIC EMPLOYER DB CONTRIBUTIONS	PENSION PLUS EMPLOYER DB CONTRIBUTIONS						
DC converts w/PHF 20.96%	2,821.21						2,821.21	Comments:	
DC converts w/HCF 21.21%	55,894.55						55,894.55		
MIP/BASIC w /HCF 25.56%		475,288.17					475,288.17		
MIP/BASIC w /PHF 25.31%		17,410.09					17,410.09		
HYBRID w/HCF 24.28%			12,875.54				12,875.54		
HYBRID w/PHF 24.03%			98,578.45		(426.61)		09 151 94	dc elect adjust	
RETIREES-reportable -			98,378.43		(420.01)		98,131.64	uc elect adjust	
RETIREES-Teportable -									
TOTAL BASIC CONT.							662,441.40		
EE Defined Benefit DEDUCTIONS		82205.87	25,878.89	47,473.36		-426.61	155,131.51	dc elect adjust	
TDP							865.00	PAYMENT DATE	CONF. #
TDF							818,437.91	FATIVIENT DATE	CONF. #
Employee contributions				EMPLOYEE AND	EMPLOYER DEFINED	CONTRIBUTIONS	010,401101		
PHF							13,728.28		
							10,720.20		
DC 2/1							31052.97		
DC PP6/3							4933.12		
DC 3/3 and DCBM0/4						68.81	16,136.38	dc elects	
DC SSC (small steps) 436/ DC 457 - 438							8533.95	60,656.42	
Employee DC total:							74,384.70		
Employer contributions									
PHF							13,728.28		
DC 2/1							4,141.93		
DC PP6/3							1,135.50		
DC 3/3						412.85	7,442.46	dc elect	
DC 0/4%							1,327.15		
DC 4%/ small steps							9,985.14	24,032.18	
Employer DC total:							37,760.46	PAYMENT DATE	CONF. #
					TOTAL [OC PAYMENT:	112,145.16		

Reconciling Download Detail

Important Payroll/HR Responsibility



DC feedback file has been added in the past 4 days

Information Message

You have employees who require action on the View Election Status page. DTL4 adjustments may be required.





Unposted Reports

ORG Fix Required	Status	% Complete DB	% Complete DC	Date Submitted	Begin Date / End Date	Delete	Edit	Report Accepted	Edit Report	View Totals
Yes	Suspended	99.60	99.90	03/12/2024	02/24/2024 - 03/08/2024	<u>delete</u>	<u>edit</u>	03/14/2024	View Report	View Totals/Accept
Yes	Suspended	99.76	100.00	02/23/2024	02/10/2024 - 02/23/2024	<u>delete</u>	<u>edit</u>	02/29/2024	View Report	View Totals/Accept

Total Gross Wages	\$ 482,509.03
otal Gross Wages (Retirees)	\$ 66.41
otal Member DB Contributions	\$ 30,696.75
Total Member DC Contributions	\$ 2,622.21
otal Employer DB Contributions	\$ 119,278.30
Total Employer DC Contributions	\$ 1,103.53
Total Member PHF Contributions	\$ 1,232.04
Total Employer PHF Contributions	\$ 1,232.04
Total TDP Deduction Amount	\$ 748.87





What are the discrepancies?

\$	30,696.86	\$30,649.56	\$ (47.30)	\$ 119,278.31	\$119,264.93	\$ (13.38)	\$ 2,617.76	\$ 2,622.21	\$ 4.45	\$1,088.29	\$1,103.53	\$ 15.24	\$1,230.26	\$1,232.04	\$ 1.78	\$1,203.33	\$1,232.04	\$ 28.71
												Employer			Member			Employer
			Member			Employer				Reported	Calculated	DC	Reported	Calculated	PHF	Reported	Calculated	PHF
		Member	Contribu			Contribut				Employer	Employer	Contribut	Member	Member	Contribut	Employer	Employer	Contribut
M	ember	Contributio	tions	Employer	Employer	ions	Reported	Calculated	Member DC	DC	DC	ion	PHF	PHF	ion	PHF	PHF	ion
Co	ontributions	ns	Discrepa	Contributions	Contribution	Discrepa	Member DC	Member DC	Contribution	Contributi	Contributi	Discrepa	Contributi	Contributi	Discrepa	Contributi	Contributi	Discrepa
Re	eported	Calculated	ncy	Reported	s Calculated	ncy	Contributions	Contribution	Discrepancy	ons	ons	ncy	ons	ons	ncy	ons	ons	ncy

Save the entire file – then make it manageable to review and reconcile.



We know we added Jane Doe correctly. What is up with this? She's not Pension Plus. She's MIP Graded. Hmmm... Wrong SSN. First pay and fixed. What happens if it went on for 6 months...6 years?

Reconciled, corrected, balanced, and now pay!

Q&A – Short Break Time

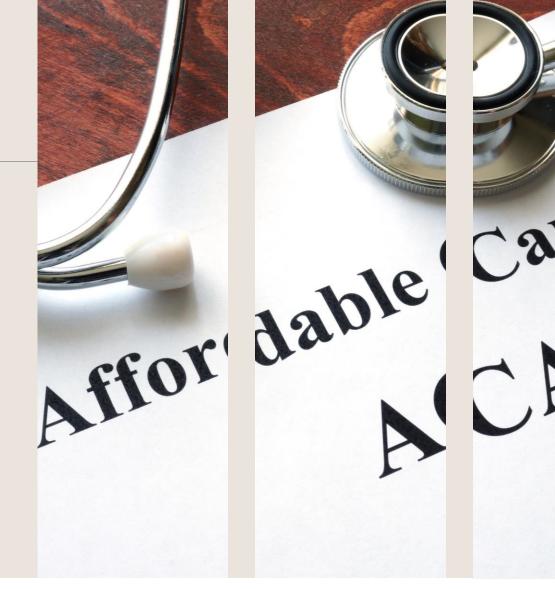
Questions we can answer today?

Do you have any burning question(s) you are asked by employees regarding the following?

- HSA
- FSA
- Dependent Care
- Salary and Benefits
- Website Resources
- ORS Codes
- Retirement reconciliation and new hire processing



Part 2: Employee Benefits Compliance



Autumn Ward | Employee Benefits Product Manager, SET SEG

Isaac Updike | ACATR Specialist, SET SEG



Disclaimer:

The contents of this presentation should not be construed as legal or tax advice on any specific facts or circumstances. The material provided is intended for general informational purposes only. Please contact your attorney or financial advisor with respect to a particular issue or concern.



Consolidated Omnibus Budget Reconciliation Act (COBRA)

Loss of coverage under the plan:

- Employee death (36 months)
- Employee termination or reduction in hours (18 months)
- Employee becoming entitled to Medicare (36 months)
- Employee divorce or legal separation (36 months)
- A child's loss of dependent status (36 months)

Notices:

- General within 90 days of coverage
- Qualifying Event within 30 days
- Election with 14 days of event notice

Election - 60 days from event or Election Notice to enroll, whichever is later

102% of premium max

- Initial premium due within 45 days of election
- 30-day grace period for each monthly payment thereafter



Paid Medical Leave Act (Michigan PMLA)

Effective March 29, 2019

- 1 hour for every 35 hours actually worked but no more than 40 in a 12 consecutive month period (same as benefit eligibility)
- Carryover permitted but counts towards the 40 max
- Can front load (no carryover) or prorate upon eligibility (no more than 90th calendar day)
- Must be used in 1-hour increments
- PTO may be required prior to PMLA
- \$1,000 fine

Pay is employee's regular rate of pay or, if greater, minimum wage

50 or more employees (belly buttons) excluding less than 25 hours/week in preceding year and exempt employees

Posting requirement https://www.michigan.gov/leo/bureaus-agencies/ber/Wage-and-Hour

• \$100 for each separate willful violation



Publicly Funded Health Insurance Contraction Act (Michigan PA152)





Maximum public employer aggregate spend on medical benefits per coverage year

Hard Cap: enrolled employees only, calculated at the end of the coverage year

2024

- Single \$7,702.85
- Two-person \$16,109.06
- Family \$21,007.83

2025

- Single \$7,718.26
- Two-person \$16,141.06
- Family \$21,049.85

80/20: employer pays 80%, employees pay 20%

- All employees
- Specific inclusions and exclusions
- Seek legal counsel/tax advice

Penalty – 10% reduction in EVIP (self-reported)

What is the

Patient Protection & Affordable Care Act (ACA)



- Passed by the 111th US congress and signed into law by President Obama on March 23, 2010
- The purpose of the ACA was to reduce the number of uninsured Americans by encourage employers to offer coverage to their employees by assessing fines to employers who don't offer coverage under certain circumstances
- Tracking and Reporting: Applicable Large Employers (ALE's)
 are required to offer affordable health coverage to
 substantially all of their full-time employees or be subject
 to a penalty



- ALE Status is determined using a specific calculation defined by the IRS that takes an average of the total fulltime employees and full-time equivalent (FTE) employees in each month.
- For the purposes of ALE calculation:
 - A full-time employee is any employee who worked
 130 hours in a given month or 30 hours per week
 - To calculate full time equivalent count, take the sum of all hours of non-full-time employees, but don't include more than 120 hours per employee, and divide by 120
- The FTE count from the preceding calendar year is used to determine ALE status for the current tax year









Who is a Full-Time Employee?

Employee Status

The ACA requires employees to designate all employees as one of the four types upon hire and track employee hours to determine ongoing eligibility:

Full-Time

Employee is expected to
work more than 30 hours per
week on an ongoing basis –
must be offered coverage by
1st day of 4th calendar month
following hire

(Teachers, administrators)

Part-Time

Employee is expected to work less than 30 hours per week on an ongoing basis

(Food service, paraprofessional)

Seasonal

Employee is customarily expected to work for 6 months or less

(Coaches)

Variable

Cannot be determined whether employee will work more than 30 hours

(Food service, paraprofessional)

Eligibility & Measurements

Measurement Methods for Identifying Full-Time Employees

The monthly measurement method determines full-time status for each calendar month based on the employee's hours of service in that month

- Advantage: simplified calculations; straight forward administration
- Disadvantage: does not allow for forward-looking eligibility determinations which could lead to unexpected penalties if part-time employees aren't offered plans according to minimum coverage requirements



Eligibility & Measurements

Measurement Methods for Identifying Full-Time Employees

The **lookback measurement method** Gives an employer advance notice before eligibility begins and allows for more consistency by letting an employer define up to a 12-month cycle where eligibility status does not change

- Measurement period (MP): 6-12 month past period during which an employee's working hours are tracked and measured
- Administrative period (AP): 6-90 day period to complete calculations and offer coverage
- Stability period (SP)*: up to 12 month period during which employee's eligibility does not change
- Initial measurement period: an employee's first lookback measurement, initiated after hire
- Standard measurement period: a defined schedule by which ongoing employees are measured, usually aligned with open enrollment



Eligibility & Measurements



Example of IMP, IAP, ISP transition to SMP

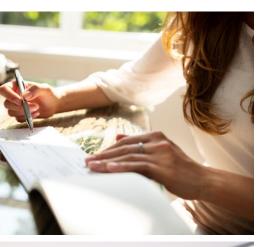
New hired employee who started on 7/28/23 (PT, V, S)



Example of Ongoing, SMP, SAP, and SSP

Ongoing employee











What Counts as an Hour?

Keep record of employees' hours of service

Account for:

- All employees' payroll hours
- Hourly employees time sheets for hourly employees
- Salary employees ORS hour equivalency rates
- Bona-fide volunteers hours that an employee is available to the employer
- Student workers, unless a federal work-study student
- Board members

Time to Include:

- Vacation
- Holiday
- Personal time
- Hours worked

Special Counting Rules for the Education Industry



Measurement Period hours Calculations Rules





Rehire Rule

 Rehired employees maintain their eligibility and measurement status from their previous employment if their period of absence was less than 26 weeks long

Educational Breaks

- Employers that are educational institutions cannot penalize employees for not working during an educational break period
 - Modifications must be made to measurements to account for summer breaks

Qualified Leave of Absences

- Cannot penalize employees for time away from work due to:
 - o FMLA
 - Military leave
 - Jury duty

What to Offer?

Minimum Requirements of Medical Coverage

Minimum Essential Coverage

Standard MEC provides for some wellness, preventive services, prescription discounts, and telehealth services.

- Does not cover all essential health benefits
- Not a typical major medical plan
- Does not meet the definition of qualified health coverage





How are penalties assessed?

Two-Tiered System of Employer Responsibility



- Any employee considered full-time who enrolls in marketplace coverage and receives the premium tax credit (PTC) will trigger a penalty assessment
- The assessment will award a fine based on the employer's compliance with two requirements:
 - Offering minimum essential coverage (MEC) to at least 95% or all but 5 on an employer's full-time population – 4980H(A)
 - Offering coverage to all full-time employees that meets both the minimum value and affordability standards 4980H(B)
- An employer can only ever receive one of the two fines in a given tax year
- Fines are assessed in each month of non-compliance

What is "substantially all full-time employees?"

4980H(A) Penalty

- 95% or all but 5 full-time employees must be offered MEC in each month
- \$2,970* per employee-per year with 30 employee exemption
- The most severe \$2,970 annual assessment on every employee is based on whether employees were offered minimum essential coverage (MEC)

Example: Employer with 100 total full-time employees only offers coverage to 94 of them. One of the 6 employees not offered coverage received a marketplace subsidy.

Penalty: (100-30) * \$247.5 per month * 12 months = \$207,900



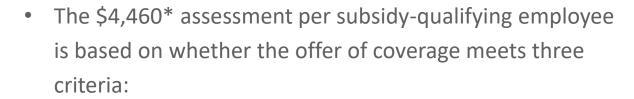


FT Employee Count	Penalty (annual)
50	\$ 59,400.00
100	\$ 207,900.00
250	\$ 653,400.00
500	\$ 1,395,900.00
1000	\$ 2,880,900.00
2000	\$ 5,850,900.00

What is "affordable, minimum value coverage?"







- It must be "affordable" meaning that it can't cost the employee
 more than 8.39%* (2024) of their household income
- o It must meet or exceed "minimum value" meaning that it must pay for at least 60% of an average person's average annual medical expenses

Example: Employer has 6 full-time employees not offered affordable coverage.

Two of the six get a marketplace subsidy, one for the entire year, the other for six months.

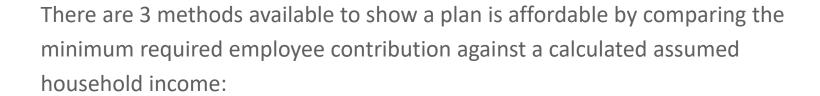


Penalty: 18 total months * \$372 per month = \$6,696

How to Measure Affordability?



4980H(B) Penalty – Safe Harbor Rules



- Federal Poverty Level
 - Household Income = Federal Poverty Line
- Rate of Pay
 - Lowest hourly rate of pay * 130
- W2 Box 1 earnings
 - W2 Box 1 Earnings (gross pay pre-tax deductions)
- 2024 Affordability Percentage: 8.39%



ESRPPenalty Chart



Tax Filing Year	2023	2024
4980H(a) penalty		
Annual Amount (per employee)	\$2,880	\$2,970
Monthly Amount (per employee)	\$240	\$247.50
Required Med offer % of full-time	95%	95%
Full-time Exemption	30	30
4980H(b) penalty		
Annual Amount (per employee)	\$4,320	\$4,460
Monthly Amount (per employee)	\$360	\$371.67
Affordability Safe Harbor %	9.12%	8.39%
• Applicable 100% FPL (prior year)	\$13590	\$14580
FPL Affordability Annual Amount	\$1,239.40	\$1,223.26
• FPL Affordability Monthly Amount	\$103.28	\$101.94

Compliance Strategy

Assessment Strategy

- Most employers who offer an employee health plan will work to ensure they avoid the \$2,970 on every employee
 - Structure labor contracts to allow for flexibility to offer MEC to all full-time
 employees (even if unaffordable or if below minimum value) to avoid A-penalty risk
- Some employers may be comfortable with the \$4,460 assessment potentially applying to the marketplace-subsidized employees
 - Often more cost effective than offering coverage
 - Can be more favorable to employees as they remain eligible for federal subsidies



Reporting Requirements



IRS Form Mailing & Filing Dates





ACA Sections 6055 & 6056 outline 2 forms ALE's use to report ACA Compliance data to employee's & the IRS

- Mail 1095-C forms to your employees by 3/2 (leap year 3/1)
- Electronical file 1094-C and 1095-C forms with the IRS by 3/31



Effective this year, the IRS requires all ALEs to file their 1095-C forms electronically (e-file)

Form	1	0	9	5	_	C
_				_		

Employer-Provided Health Insurance Offer and Coverage

VOID

OMB No. 1545-2251

COF	DEC
COF	RREC

2023



Do not attach to your tax return. Keep for your records. TED Department of the Treasury Go to www.irs.gov/Form1095C for instructions and the latest information. Internal Revenue Service Applicable Large Employer Member (Employer) Part I Employee 2 Social security number (SSN) 7 Name of employer 8 Employer identification number (EIN) 1 Name of employee (first name, middle initial, last name) 3 Street address (including apartment no.) 9 Street address (including room or suite no.) 10 Contact telephone number 5 State or province 6 Country and ZIP or foreign postal code 11 City or town 13 Country and ZIP or foreign postal code 4 City or town 12 State or province Part II Employee Offer of Coverage Employee's Age on January 1 Plan Start Month (enter 2-digit number): All 12 Months Feb Mar May Dec 14 Offer of Coverage (enter required code) 15 Employee Required Contribution (see instructions) 16 Section 4980H Safe Harbor and Other Relief (enter code, if applicable) 17 ZIP Code For Privacy Act and Paperwork Reduction Act Notice, see separate instructions. Form 1095-C (2023) Cat. No. 60705M Form 1095-C (2023) Page 3 Part III Covered Individuals If Employer provided self-insured coverage, check the box and enter the information for each individual enrolled in coverage, including the employee. (e) Months of coverage (a) Name of covered individual(s) (b) SSN or other TIN (c) DOB (if SSN or other (d) Covered First name, middle initial, last name TIN is not available) all 12 months May June July Aug Sept Oct Nov Feb Mar Jan Apr 19 20 21 23

Form 1094-C

Transmittal of Employer-Provided Health Insurance Offer and Coverage Information Returns

CORRECTED

OMB No. 1545-2251

2023

Department of the Treasury

ternal Revenue Service Go to www.irs.gov/Form1094C for instructions and the latest information.				
Part I Applicable La	rge Employer Member (ALE Men	nber)		•
1 Name of ALE Member (Employer) 2 Employer identific		2 Employer identification number (EIN)		
3 Street address (including roor	n or suite no.)			
4 City or town		5 State or province	6 Country and ZIP or foreign postal code	
7 Name of person to contact			8 Contact telephone number	
Name of Designated Government	nent Entity (only if applicable)		10 Employer identification number (EIN)	
	, (,,		1.5 - 4.5,5 - 1.5 -	
11 Street address (including roor	n or suite no.)			For Official Use Only
12 City or town		13 State or province	14 Country and ZIP or foreign postal code	
12 City or town		13 State or province	14 Country and 21P or loreign postal code	_
15 Name of person to contact			16 Contact telephone number	
17 Reserved				
18 Total number of Forms	s 1095-C submitted with this transmitta	al		
19 Is this the authoritative	e transmittal for this ALE Member? If "Y	es," check the box and contin	ue. If "No," see instructions	
Part II ALE Member	Information			
20 Total number of Forms	s 1095-C filed by and/or on behalf of A	LE Member		
21 Is ALE Member a men	nber of an Aggregated ALE Group?			Yes No
If "No," do not comple	te Part IV.			
22 Certifications of Eligi	bility (select all that apply):			
A. Qualifying Offer	Method B. Reserved	C. R∈	eserved	. 98% Offer Method
Under penalties of perjury, I de	eclare that I have examined this return and a	accompanying documents, and to t	the best of my knowledge and belief, they a	are true, correct, and complete.
Signature		Title		Date
Signature		Title		Date

Form 1094-C (2021)

Part	Part III ALE Member Information – Monthly						
		Offer In	sential Coverage adicator	(b) Section 4980H Full-Time Employee Count for ALE Member	(c) Total Employee Count for ALE Member	(d) Aggregated Group Indicator	(e) Reserved
		Yes	No			,	
23	All 12 Months						
24	Jan						
25	Feb						
26	Mar						
27	Apr						
28	May						
29	June						
30	July						
31	Aug						
32	Sept						
33	Oct						
34	Nov						
35	Dec						



Enforcement Action



Notifications



- 5699 Letter Failure to file
- 226J Letter ESRP assessment
 - Good Faith no longer applies
- 1865C Letter –IRS Forms Correction
- 3-year enforcement Cycle → 4 Year data retention

Contact Us



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Autumn Ward
Employee Benefits Product Manager
517-816-1690
award@setseg.org



Thank You!



Part 3 Retirement Options

Mike McEvilly, Executive Vice President, GLP Financial Group Sean Shearon, Registered Representative



Retirement Options Under MPSERS



Financial Group

Michael McEvilly, Executive Vice President Sean Shearon, Registered Representative April 23, 2024

One Family, Six Companies

GLP & Associates, Inc.

The parent and management company of our firm, GLP & Associates, Inc., has been providing retirement planning products and services since 1969. Our years of experience have given us a deep understanding of the economic challenges facing those in the public sector.

GLP Investment Services, LLC

An independent broker-dealer and member of FINRA/SIPC, GLP Investment Services, LLC, is registered in 38 states nationwide and provides investment products and services to help meet the comprehensive financial objectives of the education community.

Asset Allocation Strategies, LLC

A registered investment advisor created to provide investment advisory and financial planning services for our individual and institutional customers, Asset Allocation Strategies, LLC, uses a proprietary mix of actively managed portfolios to help our clients achieve their financial goals.

GLP Property and Casualty, LLC

GLP Property & Casualty, LLC specializes in providing home and auto insurance. The agency is proud to offer insurance for educators through Meemic. Meemic was founded by teachers and has been serving the education community for over 60 years.

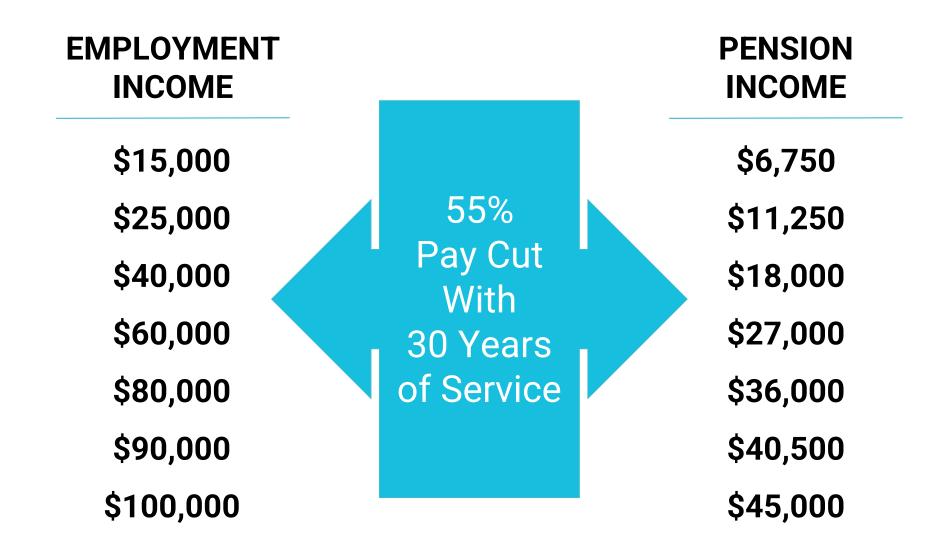
GLP Strategic Administrative Group, LLC

Created specifically to comply with IRS 403(b) regulations, GLP Strategic Administrative Group, LLC, provides comprehensive plan compliance, third-party administration, universal common remitting, investor education and full back-office support for all tax-exempt retirement plan types (403(b), 457, 401(k), 401(a), VEBA and others), all from our local offices.

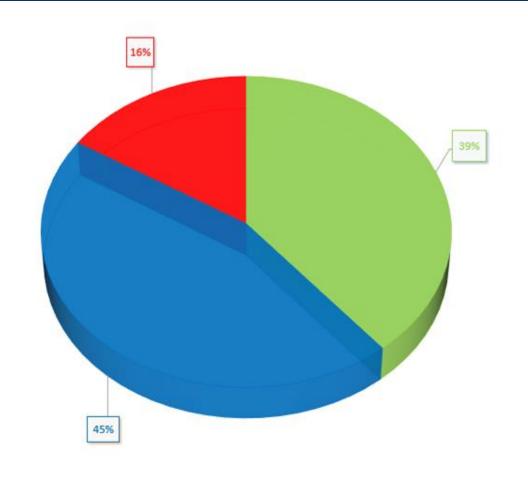
The GLP Foundation

GLP Financial Group and its foundation has had the pleasure of providing grants and gifts to many deserving educators and students across the United States for over 50 years. Their efforts inspire us to continue funding their passions. Our goal is to assist deserving education-based programs throughout the communities in which we serve.

The Retirement Dilemma



How do we achieve... Financial Independence?



What are the retirement components?

PENSION

SOCIAL SECURITY

PERSONAL SAVINGS

Social Security & Retirement Penalties

What to expect from Social Security at Age 62, and your age for full Social Security benefits:

This chart shows when you'll be able eligible for full Social Security benefits, and the amount your benefits will be reduced if you retire at Age 62

BIRTH YEAR	AGE FOR FULL BENEFIT ELIGIBILITY	PERCENT REDUCTION
1938	65 years, 2 months	20.80%
1939	65 years, 4 months	21.70%
1940	65 years, 6 months	22.50%
1941	65 years, 8 months	23.20%
1942	65 years, 10 months	24.20%
1943-1954	66 years	25.00%
1955	66 years, 2 months	25.80%
1956	66 years, 4 months	26.70%
1957	66 years, 6 months	27.50%
1958	66 years, 8 months	28.30%
1959	66 years, 10 months	29.20%
1960 & later	67 years	30.00%

AVERAGE MPSER RETIREMENT AGE IS 57

Steps To A Successful Retirement

- 1. Your Individual Pension Calculations
- 1. Find Your Proper Contribution Level
- 1. Implementation of Plan
- 1. Annual Monitoring and Adjustments

Resources



Retirement Plan Decision Guide

Ro6o7C_RetirementPlanDecisionGuide_10_2021.pdf



https://voyamarketingzone.dmplocal.com/dsc/collateral/Ro6o6C_RetirementPlanElectionGuide_1o_2021.pdf

Michigan Public School Employee Retirement System

Four Plans:

- Defined Benefit (DB) there is a defined "guarantee" benefit in retirement
- Defined Contribution (DC) there is a defined "guarantee" contribution while working
- Pension Plus hybrid (DB and DC) i2 i8 default
- Pension Plus 2 hybrid (DB and DC) for new hires on or after 02/01/2018

2 Components of Retirement: Money and Medical

Pension

Retiree Health Insurance Subsidy

OR

Pension = a monthly income in retirement

PHF (Personal Health Fund)

DB Defined Benefit Plan						
E	Basic	MIP (Members Investment Plan)				
Basic o	Basic 4	MIP	MIP Graded	MIP Plus	MIP 7	
	(chosen during SB1040 eff. 02/01/13)	Fixed (switched from Basic)	DOH: 01/01/1990 through 06/30/2008	DOH: 07/01/2008 through 06/30/2010	(chosen during SB1040) eff. 02/01/2013	
O	4%	3.9%	July 1 — June 30 (contract year) o — 5,000 = 3% 5,000.01 — 15k = 3.6% 15,000.01 + = 4.3%	July 1 — June 30 (contract year) 0 — 5,000 = 3% 5,000.01 — 15k = 3.6% 15,000.01 + = 6.4%	7%	
55 w 30 60 w 10 60 w 10						
	5 w 15 pulations)	60 w 5 (w/ stipulations) 55 w 15 (w/ stipulations)				
	t consecutive 6o ns, 5 years	FAC – highest consecutive 36 months, 3 years				
Premium Subsidy						

OR

PHF Personal Health Fund (if chosen during SB 1040 effective February 1, 2013)

Pension Plus and Pension Plus 2 (Hybrid Plans combining DB and DC)				
PENSION Defined Benefit	PLUS Defined Contribution			
Pension Plus (DOH: 07/01/10 – 01/31/18) EE Contributions follow the contact year (July 1 – June 30) 0 – 5,000 = 3% 5,000.01 – 15k = 3.6% 15,000.01 + = 6.4% Pension Plus 2 (DOH: 02/01/18 – Present) EE Contributions = 6.2% flat rate all year	### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ### ##	ER 401k Match = 1% of gross pay** ** The maximum ER match is 1% and will be eliminated if EE contribution is <2%.		
MUST be at least age 60 to apply for a monthly pension based on contributions made while working	Access is allowed upon Separation from Service according to 457 rules	Access is allowed upon Separation of Service or age 59.5 according to 401k rules		
10 years vested	Vested 50% x 2 YOS 75% w 3 YOS 100% w 4 YOS			
Premium Subsidy available if DOH = 07/01/2010 - 09/03/2012				
OR PHF Personal Health Fund				

PHF Personal Health Fund If hired 09/04/2012 – Present

OR

If chosen during SB 1040, effective February 1, 2013

DCONLY

New Hires will be placed in the DC ONLY Plan by default unless the member actively chooses the Pension Plus 2 Plan within 75 days of the end of the first pay period. Once the choice is submitted, it is irrevocable.

PENSION Defined Benefit	PLUS Defined C	ontribution
	### A57 3% of gross pay (default)* * This amount can be increased to IRS limits, but may also be reduced to zero. - 3% EE deduction is set to automatically increase by 1% per year until = 10% - Members may opt out of this increase and return to 3% at any time.	ER 401k Match = 3% of gross pay** ** The maximum ER match is 3% and will be eliminated if EE contribution is <3%. PLUS an additional mandatory 4% contribution from ER into the 401k.
	Access is allowed upon Separation from Service according to 457 rules	Access is allowed upon Separation of Service or age 59.5 according to 401k rules
	Vested immediately	Vested 50% x 2 YOS 75% w 3 YOS 100% w 4 YOS

PHF Personal Health Fund If hired 09/04/2012 – Present

OR

If chosen during SB 1040, effective February 1, 2013

Investment Options

- Target Retirement Funds
 - Target retirement funds are used as your default investment option. They are for investors seeking automatic asset allocation just choose one fund geared to the year you anticipate retiring or withdrawing money from your account to ensure a well diversified investment mix for years to come.
 - These funds offer instant diversification by providing a mix of stocks, bonds, and cash equivalents. Each fund adjusts the mix of stocks, bonds, and cash equivalents over time, becoming more conservative as the fund nears its target retirement date.

Target Date		
State Street Target Retirement Income Fund		
State Street Target Retirement 2015	State Street Target Retirement 2040	
State Street Target Retirement 2020	State Street Target Retirement 2045	
State Street Target Retirement 2025	State Street Target Retirement 2050	
State Street Target Retirement 2030	State Street Target Retirement 2055	
State Street Target Retirement 2035 State Street Target Retirement 2060		

Core Investment Options

• You may also choose to invest in core investment funds which allow you to choose how your funds are invested. These investment options include index funds and actively managed fund options and cover stocks, bonds, and cash equivalents.

Passively Managed			
Investment Option	Category		
BlackRock Government Short-Term Investment Fund	Short-Term Money Market		
Stable Value Fund	Investment Contract / Short-Term Investment		
State Street Bond Market Index	Bond Index		
State Street S&P 500 Index	Domestic Stock Index		
State Street S&P Midcap Index	Domestic Stock Index		
BlackRock Government small Cap 600 Equity Index Fund	Domestic Stock Index		
State Street Global All-Cap Equity ex-U.S. Index Fund	Foreign Stock Index		

Actively Managed	
Investment Option	Category
PIMCO Total Return Fund	Intermediate-Term Bond
Oakmark Equity and Income Fund	Moderate Allocation
Dodge & Cox Stock	Large-Cap Value Stock
Jennison Large-Cap Growth Fund	Large-Cap Growth Stock
T. Rowe Price Mid-Cap Value Fund	Mid-Cap Value Stock
Artisan Mid-Cap	Mid-Cap
Virtus Small Cap Value Equity I	Small-Cap Value Stock
Voya Small cap Growth Strategy	Small-Cap Growth
American Funds EuroPacific Growth Fund: R6	Foreign Large Blend Stock
Blackrock Emerging Markets Index	Diversified Emerging Markets Stock

You may also choose to invest in core investment funds which allow you to choose how your funds are invested. These investment options include index funds and actively managed fund options and cover stocks, bonds, and cash equivalents.

The Self-Directed Brokerage Account (SDBA)

•The SDBA is a brokerage account that gives you access to most individual stocks, bonds, certificates of deposits (CD's) exchange-traded funds (ETF's), and more than 10,000 different mutual funds (all for an additional fee and at your own risk). Log in to your retirement investment account online for details and an SDBA application if you wish to take advantage of this option.

Changing your investment elections

•To change the way your current or future contributions are allocated among the various investment options, log in to your <u>retirement</u> investment account online or call Voya at 800-748-6128.

Resources



- MIORS / MPSERS (517) 284-4400
- MIORS miAccount Register Now

Michigan.gov Home | miAccount Home | Contact miAccount | Help | ORS Home | 401(k)/457 Plans

Welcome to the secure section of the State of Michigan ORS website.
Log in to manage your personal retirement account.

Log in to miAccount

Enter User Name

Enter Password

I am the authorized user of this account.
I understand this account is intended exclusively for conducting State of Michigan retirement business.

Log in to miAccount

NEW USER?

Create a user name and password.

REGISTER NOW

Forget something? Use the buttons below for help.

Tell me if I'm registered

Tell me my user name and reset my password

Email a link to reset my password

Mail my Member ID